

79. They used not to prevent one another from wrongdoing that they did. How wretched was that which they were doing.

كَانُوا لَا يَتَنَاهَوْنَ عَنْ مُكْرِ فَعْلُوهُ
لَيْسَ مَا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾

80. You see many of them becoming allies of those who disbelieved [i.e., the polytheists]. How wretched is that which they have put forth for themselves in that Allāh has become angry with them, and in the punishment they will abide eternally.

تَرَى كَثِيرًا مِنْهُمْ يَتَوَلَّوْنَ الَّذِينَ
كَفَرُوا لَيْسَ مَا قَدَّمَتْ لَهُمْ أَنْفُسُهُمْ أَنْ
سَخِطَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَفِي الْعَذَابِ هُمْ
خَالِدُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾

81. And if they had believed in Allāh and the Prophet and in what was revealed to him, they would not have taken them as allies; but many of them are defiantly disobedient.

وَلَوْ كَانُوا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالنَّبِيِّ وَمَا
أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْهِ مَا اتَّخَذُوهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءَ وَلَكِنَّ
كَثِيرًا مِنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴿٨١﴾

82. You will surely find the most intense of the people in animosity toward the believers [to be] the Jews and those who associate others with Allāh; and you will find the nearest of them in affection to the believers those who say, "We are Christians." That is because among them are priests and monks and because they are not arrogant.

لَتَجِدَنَّ أَشَدَّ النَّاسِ عَدَاوَةً لِلَّذِينَ
ءَامَنُوا الْيَهُودَ وَالَّذِينَ أَشْرَكُوا
وَلَتَجِدَنَّ أَقْرَبَهُمْ مَوَدَّةً لِلَّذِينَ
ءَامَنُوا الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّا نَصْرِيَّ ذَلِكَ بَأَنَّ
مِنْهُمْ قسيسين وَرهباناً وأنتهم لا
يستكبرون ﴿٨٢﴾

83. And when they hear what has been revealed to the Messenger, you see their eyes overflowing with tears because of what they have recognized of the truth. They say, "Our Lord, we have believed, so register us among the witnesses.

وَإِذَا سَمِعُوا مَا أُنْزِلَ إِلَى الرَّسُولِ تَرَى
أَعْيُنُهُمْ تَفِيضُ مِنَ الدَّمْعِ مِمَّا عَرَفُوا
مِنَ الْحَقِّ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا ءَامَنَّا فَكُتِبْنَا مَعَ
الشَّاهِدِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾

84. And why should we not believe in Allāh and what has come to us

وَمَا لَنَا لَا نُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَمَا جَاءَنَا مِنَ

of the truth? And we aspire that our Lord will admit us [to Paradise] with the righteous people."

85. So Allāh rewarded them for what they said²⁷⁸ with gardens [in Paradise] beneath which rivers flow, wherein they abide eternally. And that is the reward of doers of good.

86. But those who disbelieved and denied Our signs – they are the companions of Hellfire.

87. O you who have believed, do not prohibit the good things which Allāh has made lawful to you and do not transgress. Indeed, Allāh does not like transgressors.

88. And eat of what Allāh has provided for you [which is] lawful and good. And fear Allāh, in whom you are believers.

89. Allāh will not impose blame upon you for what is meaningless²⁷⁹ in your oaths, but He will impose blame upon you for [breaking] what you intended of oaths. So its expiation²⁸⁰ is the feeding of ten needy people from the average of that which you feed your [own] families or clothing them or the freeing of a slave. But whoever cannot find [or afford it] – then a fast of three

الْحَقِّ وَنَطْمَعُ أَنْ يُدْخِلَنَا رَبُّنَا مَعَ الْقَوْمِ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾

فَأْتَيْنَهُمُ اللَّهُ بِمَا قَالُوا جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَذَلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٨٧﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَحْرُمُوا طَيِّبَاتِ مَا أَحَلَّ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ وَلَا تَعْتَدُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ الْمُعْتَدِينَ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَكُلُوا مِمَّا رَزَقَكُمُ اللَّهُ حَلَالًا طَيِّبًا وَأَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي أَنْتُمْ بِهِ مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾

لَا يُؤَاخِذُكُمُ اللَّهُ بِاللَّغْوِ فِي أَيْمَانِكُمْ وَلَكِنْ يُؤَاخِذُكُمْ بِمَا عَقَدْتُمُ الْآيْمَانَ فَكَفَرْتُمْ ۖ إِطْعَامُ عَشْرَةِ مَسْكِينٍ مِنْ أَوْسَطِ مَا تَطْعَمُونَ أَهْلِيكُمْ أَوْ كِسْوَتُهُمْ أَوْ تَحْرِيرُ رَقَبَةٍ ۖ فَمَنْ لَمْ يَجِدْ فَصِيَامُ ثَلَاثَةِ أَيَّامٍ ۚ ذَلِكَ كَفْرَةُ أَيْمَانِكُمْ إِذَا حَلَفْتُمْ ۚ وَاحْفَظُوا أَيْمَانَكُمْ ۚ كَذَلِكَ يُبَيِّنُ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ ءَايَاتِهِ

²⁷⁸i.e., their admission and acceptance of the truth and commitment to Allāh's religion (Islām).

²⁷⁹i.e., what is sworn to only out of habit of speech or what one utters carelessly without true intent.

²⁸⁰i.e., that for a deliberate oath.

days [is required]. That is the expiation for oaths when you have sworn. But guard your oaths.²⁸¹ Thus does Allāh make clear to you His verses [i.e., revealed law] that you may be grateful.

لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٥١﴾

90. O you who have believed, indeed, intoxicants, gambling, [sacrificing on] stone alters [to other than Allāh], and divining arrows are but defilement from the work of Satan, so avoid²⁸² it that you may be successful.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّمَا الْخَمْرُ وَالْمَيْسِرُ
وَالْأَنْصَابُ وَالْأَزْلَمُ رِجْسٌ مِّنْ عَمَلِ
الشَّيْطَانِ فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾

91. Satan only wants to cause between you animosity and hatred through intoxicants and gambling and to avert you from the remembrance of Allāh and from prayer. So will you not desist?

إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَنْ يُوقَعَ بَيْنَكُمْ
الْعَدَاوَةَ وَالْبَغْضَاءَ فِي الْخَمْرِ وَالْمَيْسِرِ
وَيَصُدَّكُمْ عَنْ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَعَنِ الصَّلَاةِ فَهَلْ
أَنْتُمْ مُنْتَهُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾

92. And obey Allāh and obey the Messenger and beware. And if you turn away – then know that upon Our Messenger is only [the responsibility for] clear notification.

وَاطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَاطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ وَاحْذَرُوا
فَإِنْ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا عَلَى رَسُولِنَا
الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٥٤﴾

93. There is not upon those who believe and do righteousness [any] blame concerning what they have eaten [in the past] if they [now] fear Allāh and believe and do righteous deeds, and then fear Allāh and believe, and then fear Allāh and do good; and Allāh loves the doers of good.

لَيْسَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا
الصَّالِحَاتِ جُنَاحٌ فِيمَا طَعِمُوا إِذَا مَا
اتَّقَوْا وَءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ ثُمَّ
اتَّقَوْا وَءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ اتَّقَوْا وَأَحْسَنُوا وَاللَّهُ
مُحِبُّ الْحَسَنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾

²⁸¹i.e., do not take oaths indiscriminately or swear to do that which is sinful, requiring expiation.

²⁸²The prohibition understood from the word "avoid" is stronger than if Allāh (*subḥānahu wa ta'ālā*) had merely said, "Abstain." The former requires distancing oneself from anything remotely related to these practices.

94. O you who have believed, Allāh will surely test you through something of the game that your hands and spears [can] reach, that Allāh may make evident those who fear Him unseen. And whoever transgresses after that – for him is a painful punishment.

يَتَأْتِيهِمُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَيَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ اللَّهُ بِشَيْءٍ
مِّنَ الصَّيْدِ تَنَازَعًا أَأَيْدِيكُمْ وَرِمَاحُكُمْ
لِيَعْلَمَ اللَّهُ مَن يَخَافُهُ بِالْغَيْبِ فَمَن
أَعْتَدَىٰ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ فَلَهُ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٩٤﴾

95. O you who have believed, do not kill game while you are in the state of *ihrām*.²⁸³ And whoever of you kills it intentionally – the penalty is an equivalent from sacrificial animals to what he killed, as judged by two just men among you as an offering [to Allāh] delivered to the Ka'bah, or an expiation: the feeding of needy people or the equivalent of that in fasting, that he may taste the consequence of his matter [i.e., deed]. Allāh has pardoned what is past; but whoever returns [to violation], then Allāh will take retribution from him. And Allāh is Exalted in Might and Owner of Retribution.²⁸⁴

يَتَأْتِيهِمُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَقْتُلُوا الصَّيْدَ وَأَنتُمْ
حُرْمٌ وَمَن قَتَلَهُ مِنكُم مُّتَعَمِّدًا فَجَزَاءٌ
مِّثْلُ مَا قَتَلَ مِنَ النَّعَمِ يَحْكُمُ بِهِ ذَوَا
عَدْلٍ مِّنكُمْ هَدْيًا بَلِغَ الْكَعْبَةِ أَوْ كَفَرَةٌ
طَعَامٌ مَّسْكِينٍ أَوْ عَدْلٌ ذَلِكِ صِيَامًا
لَّيَذُوقُوا وَعَالِ أَمْرِهُ عَفَا اللَّهُ عَمَّا سَلَفَ
وَمَن عَادَ فَيَنْتَقِمِ اللَّهُ مِنْهُ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ ذُو
النِّقَامِ ﴿٩٥﴾

96. Lawful to you is game from the sea and its food as provision for you and the travelers,²⁸⁵ but forbidden to you is game from the land as long as you are in the state of *ihrām*. And fear Allāh to whom you will be gathered.

أُحِلَّ لَكُمْ صَيْدُ الْبَحْرِ وَطَعَامُهُ مَتَعَةً
لِّكُمْ وَلِلسَّيَّارَةِ وَحُرْمٌ عَلَيْكُمْ صَيْدُ الْبَرِّ
مَا دُمْتُمْ حُرُمًا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ الَّذِي إِلَيْهِ
تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٩٦﴾

97. Allāh has made the Ka'bah, the Sacred House, standing²⁸⁶ for the

﴿ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ الْكَعْبَةَ الْبَيْتَ الْحَرَامَ قِيَمًا

²⁸³ See footnote to 5:1.

²⁸⁴ Refer to footnote for 3:5.

²⁸⁵ Fishing and eating whatever is caught from the sea is permitted even during *ihrām*.

²⁸⁶ Conspicuously as a symbol of Allāh's religion.

people and [has sanctified] the sacred months and the sacrificial animals and the garlands [by which they are identified]. That is so you may know that Allāh knows what is in the heavens and what is in the earth and that Allāh is Knowing of all things.

98. Know that Allāh is severe in penalty and that Allāh is Forgiving and Merciful.
99. Not upon the Messenger is [responsibility] except [for] notification. And Allāh knows whatever you reveal and whatever you conceal.
100. Say, "Not equal are the evil and the good, although the abundance of evil might impress you." So fear Allāh, O you of understanding, that you may be successful.
101. O you who have believed, do not ask about things which, if they are shown to you, will distress you. But if you ask about them while the Qur'ān is being revealed, they will be shown to you. Allāh has pardoned it [i.e., that which is past]; and Allāh is Forgiving and Forbearing.
102. A people asked such [questions] before you; then they became thereby disbelievers.²⁸⁷
103. Allāh has not appointed [such innovations as] baḥīrah or sā'ibah or waṣīlah or ḥām.²⁸⁸ But those

لِّلنَّاسِ وَالشَّهْرِ الْحَرَامِ وَالْهَدَىٰ وَالْقَلْتِدَ
ذَٰلِكَ لِيَعْلَمُوا أَنَّهُ اللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي
السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ
شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٩٨﴾

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ
غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٩٩﴾

مَا عَلَى الرَّسُولِ إِلَّا الْبَلَاغُ ۚ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا
تُبْدُونَ وَمَا تَكْتُمُونَ ﴿١٠٠﴾

قُلْ لَا يَسْتَوِي الْخَبِيثُ وَالطَّيِّبُ وَلَوْ
أَعْجَبَكَ كَثْرَةُ الْخَبِيثِ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ يَأْتِلِ
الْأَلْبَابُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَفْلَحُونَ ﴿١٠١﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَسْأَلُوا عَنَ أَشْيَاءَ
إِن تُبَدَّ لَكُمْ تَسْأَلُكُمْ وَإِن تَسْأَلُوا عَنْهَا حِينَ
يُنَزَّلُ الْقُرْآنُ تُبَدَّ لَكُمْ عَفَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا وَاللَّهُ
غَفُورٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿١٠٢﴾

قَدْ سَأَلَهَا قَوْمٌ مِّن قَبْلِكُمْ ثُمَّ أَصْبَحُوا
بِهَا كَافِرِينَ ﴿١٠٣﴾

مَا جَعَلَ اللَّهُ مِنْ خَبِيرَةٍ وَلَا سَابِغَةٍ وَلَا
وَصِيلَةٍ وَلَا حَامٍ وَلَكِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا

²⁸⁷By their unwillingness to carry out what was commanded of them.

²⁸⁸Categories of particular camels which were dedicated to the idols and set free to pasture, liberated from the service of man.

who disbelieve invent falsehood about Allāh, and most of them do not reason.

يَفْتَرُونَ عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ ۖ وَكَثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٠٤﴾

104. And when it is said to them, "Come to what Allāh has revealed and to the Messenger," they say, "Sufficient for us is that upon which we found our fathers." Even though their fathers knew nothing, nor were they guided?

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ تَعَالَوْا إِلَىٰ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ وَإِلَىٰ الرَّسُولِ قَالُوا حَسْبُنَا مَا وَجَدْنَا عَلَيْهِ ءَابَاءَنَا ؕ أُولَٰئِكَ كَانُوا لَآ يَعْلَمُونَ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٠٥﴾

105. O you who have believed, upon you is [responsibility for] yourselves. Those who have gone astray will not harm you when you have been guided. To Allāh is your return all together; then He will inform you of what you used to do.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا عَلَيْكُمْ أَنفُسَكُمْ لَا يَضُرُّكُمْ مِّنْ ضَلَّ إِذَا اهْتَدَيْتُمْ ؕ إِلَى اللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ جَمِيعًا فَيُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٠٦﴾

106. O you who have believed, testimony [should be taken] among you when death approaches one of you at the time of bequest – [that of] two just men from among you or two others from outside if you are traveling through the land and the disaster of death should strike you. Detain them after the prayer and let them both swear by Allāh if you doubt [their testimony, saying], "We will not exchange it [i.e., our oath] for a price [i.e., worldly gain], even if he should be a near relative, and we will not withhold the testimony of [i.e., ordained by] Allāh. Indeed, we would then be of the sinful."

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا شَهِدَةُ بَيْنِكُمْ إِذَا حَضَرَ أَحَدُكُمْ الْمَوْتُ حِينَ الْوَصِيَّةِ اثْنَانِ ذَوَا عَدْلٍ مِّنكُمْ أَوْ ءَاخِرَانِ مِّنْ غَيْرِكُمْ إِنْ أَنتُمْ ضَرَبْتُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ مَصِيبَةُ الْمَوْتِ ۖ خَبِسُوهُمَا مِّنْ بَعْدِ الصَّلَاةِ فَيَقْسِمَانِ بِاللَّهِ إِنْ اَرْتَبَيْتُمْ لَا تَشْتَرِي بِهِ ثَمَنًا وَلَوْ كَانَ ذَا قُرْبَىٰ وَلَا نَكْتُمُ شَهَادَةَ اللَّهِ إِنَّا إِذًا لَّعَمَى الْآلَمِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾

107. But if it is found that those two were guilty of sin [i.e., perjury], let two others stand in their place

فَإِنْ عَثُرَ عَلَىٰ أَنَّهُمَا اسْتَحَقَّآ إِثْمًا فَخَاخِرَانِ يَقُومَانِ مَقَامَهُمَا مِنَ الَّذِينَ

[who are] foremost [in claim] from those who have a lawful right. And let them swear by Allāh, "Our testimony is truer than their testimony, and we have not transgressed. Indeed, we would then be of the wrongdoers."

108. That is more likely that they will give testimony according to its [true] objective, or [at least] they would fear that [other] oaths might be taken after their oaths. And fear Allāh and listen [i.e., obey Him]; and Allāh does not guide the defiantly disobedient people.
109. [Be warned of] the Day when Allāh will assemble the messengers and say, "What was the response you received?" They will say, "We have no knowledge. Indeed, it is You who is Knower of the unseen" –
110. [The Day] when Allāh will say, "O Jesus, Son of Mary, remember My favor upon you and upon your mother when I supported you with the Pure Spirit [i.e., the angel Gabriel] and you spoke to the people in the cradle and in maturity; and [remember] when I taught you writing and wisdom and the Torah and the Gospel; and when you designed from clay [what was] like the form of a bird with My permission, then you breathed into it, and it became a bird with My permission; and you healed the blind [from birth] and the leper with My permission; and when you brought forth the

أَسْتَحَقُّ عَلَيْهِمُ الْأَوَّلَيْنِ فَيَقْسِمَانِ بِاللَّهِ
لَشَهَادَتُنَا أَحَقُّ مِنْ شَهَادَتِهِمَا وَمَا
أَعْتَدْنَا إِنَّا إِذَا لَمِنَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠٨﴾

ذَلِكَ أَذَى أَنْ يَأْتُوا بِالشَّهَادَةِ عَلَى وَجْهِهَا
أَوْ يَخَافُوا أَنْ تُرَدَّ أَعْيُنُ بَعْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ
وَأَتَقُوا اللَّهَ وَاسْمَعُوا وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ
الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾

﴿يَوْمَ يَجْمَعُ اللَّهُ الرُّسُلَ فَيَقُولُ مَاذَا
أُجِبْتُمْ قَالُوا لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ عَلَّمُ
الْغُيُوبِ ﴿١١٠﴾﴾

إِذْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يَٰعِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ اذْكُرْ
نِعْمَتِي عَلَيْكَ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَتِكَ إِذْ أُيِّدْتُكَ
بِرُوحِ الْقُدُسِ تُكَلِّمُ النَّاسَ فِي الْمَهْدِ
وَكَهْلًا وَإِذْ عَلَّمْتُكَ الْكِتَابَ
وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَالتَّوْرَةَ وَالْإِنْجِيلَ وَإِذْ تَخْلُقُ مِنْ
الطِّينِ كَهَيْئَةِ الطَّيْرِ بِإِذْنِي فَتَنفُخُ فِيهَا
فَتَكُونُ طَيْرًا بِإِذْنِي وَتُبْرِئُ الْأَكْمَةَ
وَالْأَبْرَصَ بِإِذْنِي وَإِذْ تُخْرِجُ الْمَوْتَىٰ
بِإِذْنِي وَإِذْ كَفَفْتُ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ عَنْكَ
إِذْ جِئْتَهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا
مِنْهُمْ إِنَّا هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿١١١﴾

dead with My permission; and when I restrained the Children of Israel from [killing] you when you came to them with clear proofs and those who disbelieved among them said, "This is not but obvious magic."

111. And [remember] when I inspired to the disciples, "Believe in Me and in My messenger [i.e., Jesus]." They said, "We have believed, so bear witness that indeed we are Muslims [in submission to Allāh]."

وَإِذْ أَوْحَيْتُ إِلَى الْحَوَارِيِّينَ أَنْ ءَامِنُوا
بِي وَبِرَسُولِي قَالُوا ءَامِنُوا وَأَشْهَدُ بِأَنَّنَا مُسْلِمُونَ



112. [And remember] when the disciples said, "O Jesus, Son of Mary, can your Lord²⁸⁹ send down to us a table [spread with food] from the heaven?" [Jesus] said, "Fear Allāh, if you should be believers."

إِذْ قَالَ الْحَوَارِيُّونَ يَٰعِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ
هَلْ يَسْتَطِيعُ رَبُّكَ أَنْ يُنْزِلَ عَلَيْنَا مَائِدَةً
مِّنَ السَّمَاءِ قَالَ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِن كُنْتُمْ
مُؤْمِنِينَ



113. They said, "We wish to eat from it and let our hearts be reassured and know that you have been truthful to us and be among its witnesses."

قَالُوا نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَأْكُلَ مِنْهَا وَتَطْمَئِنَّ قُلُوبُنَا
وَنَعْلَمَ أَنَّ قَدْ صَدَقْتَ وَأَنَّا نَكُونُ عَلَيْهَا مِنَ
الشَّاهِدِينَ



114. Said Jesus, the son of Mary, "O Allāh, our Lord, send down to us a table [spread with food] from the heaven to be for us a festival for the first of us and the last of us and a sign from You. And provide for us, and You are the best of providers."

قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ اللهُمَّ رَبَّنَا أَنْزِلْ
عَلَيْنَا مَائِدَةً مِّنَ السَّمَاءِ تَكُونُ لَنَا عِيدًا
لِّأَوَّلِنَا وَءَاخِرِنَا وَءَايَةً مِنْكَ وَارْزُقْنَا وَأَنْتَ
خَيْرُ الرَّازِقِينَ



115. Allāh said, "Indeed, I will send it down to you, but whoever disbelieves afterwards from among

قَالَ اللَّهُ إِنِّي مُنْزِلُهَا عَلَيْكُمْ فَمَنْ يَكْفُرْ بَعْدَ
مِنْكُمْ فَإِنِّي أُعَذِّبُهُ عَذَابًا لَا أُعَذِّبُهُ

²⁸⁹i.e., will Allāh consent to. (His ability is undoubted.)

you – then indeed will I punish him with a punishment by which I have not punished anyone among the worlds."

أَحَدًا مِّنَ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١١٦﴾

116. And [beware the Day] when Allāh will say, "O Jesus, Son of Mary, did you say to the people, 'Take me and my mother as deities besides Allāh?'" He will say, "Exalted are You! It was not for me to say that to which I have no right. If I had said it, You would have known it. You know what is within myself, and I do not know what is within Yourself. Indeed, it is You who is Knower of the unseen.

وَإِذْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يٰعِيسَى ابْنَ مَرْيَمَ ءَأَنْتَ قُلْتَ لِلنَّاسِ اتَّخِذُونِي وَأُمِّي إِلَهَيْنِ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ ۖ قَالَ سُبْحَنَكَ مَا يَكُونُ لِي أَنْ أَقُولَ مَا لَا نَحْسُ لِي بِحَقِّهِ إِن كُنتُ فَعَلْتُهُ فَقَدْ عَلِمْتَهُ تَعْلَمُ مَا فِي نَفْسِي وَلَا أَعْلَمُ مَا فِي نَفْسِكَ إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ عَلَّامُ الْغُيُوبِ ﴿١١٧﴾

117. I said not to them except what You commanded me – to worship Allāh, my Lord and your Lord. And I was a witness over them as long as I was among them; but when You took me up, You were the Observer over them, and You are, over all things, Witness.

مَا قُلْتُ لَهُمْ إِلَّا مَا أَمَرْتَنِي بِهِ أَنِ اعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ رَبِّي وَرَبَّكُمْ ۖ وَكُنتُ عَلَيْهِمْ شَهِيدًا مَّا دُمْتُ فِيهِمْ فَلَمَّا تَوَفَّيْتَنِي كُنتَ أَنتَ الرَّقِيبَ عَلَيْهِمْ وَأَنْتَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿١١٨﴾

118. If You should punish them – indeed they are Your servants; but if You forgive them – indeed it is You who is the Exalted in Might, the Wise."

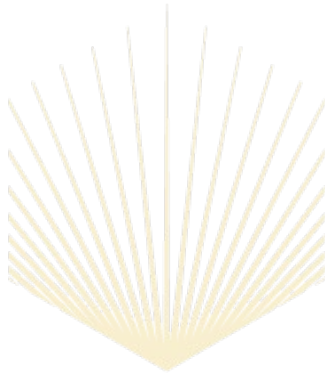
إِن تُعَذِّبْهُمْ فَإِنَّهُمْ عِبَادُكَ ۖ وَإِن تَغْفِرَ لَهُمْ فَاِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١١٩﴾

119. Allāh will say, "This is the Day when the truthful will benefit from their truthfulness." For them are gardens [in Paradise] beneath which rivers flow, wherein they will abide forever, Allāh being pleased with them, and they with Him. That is the great attainment.

قَالَ اللَّهُ هٰذَا يَوْمُ يَنْفَعُ الصَّادِقِينَ صِدْقُهُمْ ۚ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١٢٠﴾

120. To Allāh belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth and whatever is within them. And He is over all things competent.

لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا فِيهِنَّ
وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٢٠﴾



Sūrah al-An‘ām²⁹⁰

Bismillāhir-Raḥmānir-Raḥeem

سُورَةُ الْاَنْعَامِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

1. [All] praise is [due] to Allāh, who created the heavens and the earth and made the darkness and the light. Then those who disbelieve equate [others] with their Lord.
2. It is He who created you from clay and then decreed a term²⁹¹ and a specified time [known] to Him;²⁹² then [still] you are in dispute.
3. And He is Allāh, [the only deity] in the heavens and the earth. He knows your secret and what you make public, and He knows that which you earn.
4. And no sign comes to them from the signs of their Lord except that they turn away therefrom.
5. For they had denied the truth when it came to them, but there is going to reach them the news of what they used to ridicule.²⁹³
6. Have they not seen how many generations We destroyed before them which We had established upon the earth as We have not established you? And We sent [rain from] the sky upon them in

اَلْحَمْدُ لِلّٰهِ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْاَرْضَ
وَجَعَلَ الظُّلُمٰتِ وَالنُّوْرَ ثُمَّ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا
بِرَبِّهِمْ يَعْـدِلُوْنَ ﴿١﴾

هُوَ الَّذِيْ خَلَقَكُمْ مِّنْ طِيْنٍ ثُمَّ قَضٰى
اَجَلًا وَّ اٰجَلٌ مُّسٰى عِنْدَهُ ثُمَّ اَنْتُمْ
تَمْتَرُوْنَ ﴿٢﴾

وَهُوَ اللّٰهُ فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ وَفِي الْاَرْضِ يَعْـلَمُ
سِرَّكُمْ وَجَـهْرَكُمْ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تَكْسِبُوْنَ ﴿٣﴾

وَمَا تَأْتِيْهِمْ مِّنْ ءَايَةٍ مِّنْ ءَايٰتِ رَبِّهِمْ اِلَّا
كَانُوْا عَنْهَا مُعْرِضِيْنَ ﴿٤﴾

فَقَدْ كَذَّبُوْا بِالْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَآءَهُمْ فَسَوْفَ
يَأْتِيْهِمْ اَنْبِـَْٔا مَا كَانُوْا بِهٖ يَسْتَهْزِءُوْنَ ﴿٥﴾

اَلَمْ يَرَوْا كَمْ اَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ مِّنْ قَرْنٍ
مَّكَنتُهُمْ فِي الْاَرْضِ مَا لَمْ نُمَكِّنْ لَّكَمْ
وَاَرْسَلْنَا السَّمَآءَ عَلَيْهِمْ مِّدْرَارًا وَجَعَلْنَا

²⁹⁰ *Al-An‘ām*: The Grazing Livestock, specifically: camels, cattle, sheep and goats, as mentioned in verses 143-144 of this *sūrah*.

²⁹¹ An appointed time for death.

²⁹² For resurrection.

²⁹³ They will experience the reality of what they had denied and the consequence of their denial.

showers and made rivers flow beneath them; then We destroyed them for their sins and brought forth after them a generation of others.

الْأَنْهَارَ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ فَأَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ بِذُنُوبِهِمْ
وَأَنْشَأْنَا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ قَرْنًا آخَرِينَ ﴿٦٠﴾

7. And even if We had sent down to you, [O Muḥammad], a written scripture on a page and they touched it with their hands, the disbelievers would say, "This is not but obvious magic."

وَلَوْ نَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْكَ كِتَابًا فِي قِرْطَاسٍ فَلَمَسُوهُ
بِأَيْدِيهِمْ لَقَالُوا الَّذينَ كَفَرُوا إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا
سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٦١﴾

8. And they say, "Why was there not sent down to him an angel?"²⁹⁴ But if We had sent down an angel, the matter would have been decided;²⁹⁵ then they would not be reprieved.

وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا أُنْزِلَ عَلَيْهِ مَلَكٌ وَلَوْ أَنزَلْنَا
مَلَكَ لَقُضِيَ الْآمْرُ ثُمَّ لَا يُنْظَرُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾

9. And if We had made him [i.e., the messenger] an angel, We would have made him [appear as] a man, and We would have covered them with that in which they cover themselves [i.e., confusion and doubt].

وَلَوْ جَعَلْنَاهُ مَلَكًا لَجَعَلْنَاهُ رَجُلًا
وَلَلْبَسْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ مَا يَلْبِسُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾

10. And already were messengers ridiculed before you, but those who mocked them were enveloped by that which they used to ridicule.

وَلَقَدْ أَسْتَهْزِئُوا بِرُسُلٍ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فَحَاقَ
بِالَّذِينَ سَخِرُوا مِنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ
يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾

11. Say, "Travel through the land; then observe how was the end of the deniers."

قُلْ سِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ أَنْظَرُوا كَيْفَ
كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُكْذِبِينَ ﴿٦٥﴾

12. Say, "To whom belongs whatever is in the heavens and earth?" Say, "To Allāh." He has decreed upon Himself mercy. He will

قُلْ لِمَنْ مَا فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْأَرْضِ قُلْ لِلَّهِ
كُتِبَ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ الرَّحْمَةُ لِيَجْمَعَ بَيْنَكُمْ إِلَى

²⁹⁴In support of his prophethood (لِ).

²⁹⁵They would have been destroyed immediately with no chance for repentance.

surely assemble you for the Day of Resurrection, about which there is no doubt. Those who will lose themselves [that Day] do not believe.

يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

13. And to Him belongs that which reposes by night and by day, and He is the Hearing, the Knowing.

وَلَهُ مَا سَكَنَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَالنَّهَارِ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٦١﴾

14. Say, "Is it other than Allāh I should take as a protector, Creator of the heavens and earth, while it is He who feeds and is not fed?" Say, [O Muḥammad], "Indeed, I have been commanded to be the first [among you] who submit [to Allāh] and [was commanded], 'Do not ever be of the polytheists.'"

قُلْ أَغَيْرَ اللَّهِ أَتَّخِذُ وَلِيًّا فَاطِرَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ يُطْعِمُ وَلَا يُطْعَمُ قُلْ إِنِّي أُمِرْتُ أَنْ أَكُونَ أَوَّلَ مَنْ أَسْلَمَ وَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٦٢﴾

15. Say, "Indeed I fear, if I should disobey my Lord, the punishment of a tremendous Day."

قُلْ إِنِّي أَخَافُ إِنْ عَصَيْتُ رَبِّي عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٦٣﴾

16. He from whom it is averted that Day – [Allāh] has granted him mercy. And that is the clear attainment.

مَنْ يُصِرْفَ عَنْهُ يَوْمَئِذٍ فَقَدْ رَحِمَهُ وَذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿٦٤﴾

17. And if Allāh should touch you with adversity, there is no remover of it except Him. And if He touches you with good – then He is over all things competent.

وَإِنْ يَمَسَّكَ اللَّهُ بِضُرٍّ فَلَا كَاشِفَ لَهُ إِلَّا هُوَ وَإِنْ يَمَسَّكَ بِخَيْرٍ فَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٦٥﴾

18. And He is the subjugator over His servants. And He is the Wise,²⁹⁶ the Aware.²⁹⁷

وَهُوَ الْقَاهِرُ فَوْقَ عِبَادِهِ وَهُوَ الْحَكِيمُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿٦٦﴾

19. Say, "What thing is greatest in testimony?" Say, "Allāh is witness

قُلْ أَيُّ شَيْءٍ أَكْبَرُ شَهَادَةً قُلِ اللَّهُ سَهِيدٌ

²⁹⁶Whose wisdom includes precise, perfect and absolute knowledge of all realities and outcomes, according to which He decrees and causes circumstances and occurrences.

²⁹⁷Fully acquainted and familiar with every hidden thought, intent and condition of His servants.

between me and you. And this Qur‘ān was revealed to me that I may warn you thereby and whomever it reaches.²⁹⁸ Do you [truly] testify that with Allāh there are other deities?" Say, "I will not testify [with you]." Say, "Indeed, He is but one God, and indeed, I am free of what you associate [with Him]."

بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَأُوحِيَ إِلَيَّ هَذَا الْقُرْآنُ
لَأُنذِرَكُمْ بِهِ وَمَنْ بَلَغَ أَتَيْنَكُمْ لَتَشْهَدُونَ
أَنْ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهٌ آخَرٌ قُلْ لَا أَشْهَدُ
قُلْ إِنَّمَا هُوَ إِلَهُ وَاحِدٌ وَإِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِمَّا
تُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٦﴾

20. Those to whom We have given the Scripture recognize it²⁹⁹ as they recognize their [own] sons. Those who will lose themselves [in the Hereafter] do not believe.

الَّذِينَ آتَيْنَهُمُ الْكِتَابَ يَعْرِفُونَهُ كَمَا
يَعْرِفُونَ أَبْنَاءَهُمُ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ
فَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٧﴾

21. And who is more unjust than one who invents about Allāh a lie or denies His verses? Indeed, the wrongdoers will not succeed.

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ
كَذَّبَ بِآيَاتِهِ إِنَّهُ لَا يُفْلِحُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٨﴾

22. And [mention, O Muḥammad], the Day We will gather them all together; then We will say to those who associated others with Allāh, "Where are your 'partners' that you used to claim [with Him]?"

وَيَوْمَ نَحْشُرُهُمْ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ نَقُولُ لِلَّذِينَ
أُشْرِكُوا آيِنَ شُرَكَائِكُمُ الَّذِينَ كُنْتُمْ تَزْعُمُونَ ﴿٩﴾

23. Then there will be no [excuse upon] examination except they will say, "By Allāh, our Lord, we were not those who associated."

ثُمَّ لَمْ تَكُن فِتْنَتُهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا وَاللَّهِ رَبِّنَا
مَا كُنَّا مُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٠﴾

24. See how they will lie about themselves. And lost from them will be what they used to invent.

أَنْظِرْ كَيْفَ كَذَبُوا عَلَى أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَضَلَّ
عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَفْتَرُونَ ﴿١١﴾

25. And among them are those who listen to you,³⁰⁰ but We have

وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَسْتَمِعُ إِلَيْكَ وَجَعَلْنَا عَلَى

²⁹⁸ At every time and place until the Day of Judgement.

²⁹⁹ The Qur‘ān. Also interpreted as "him," meaning Muḥammad (ﷺ).

³⁰⁰ When you recite the Qur‘ān.

placed over their hearts coverings, lest they understand it, and in their ears deafness. And if they should see every sign, they will not believe in it. Even when they come to you arguing with you, those who disbelieve say, "This is not but legends of the former peoples."

26. And they prevent [others] from him and are [themselves] remote from him. And they do not destroy except themselves, but they perceive [it] not.

27. If you could but see when they are made to stand before the Fire and will say, "Oh, would that we could be returned [to life on earth] and not deny the signs of our Lord and be among the believers."

28. But what they concealed before has [now] appeared to them. And even if they were returned, they would return to that which they were forbidden; and indeed, they are liars.

29. And they say, "There is none but our worldly life, and we will not be resurrected."

30. If you could but see when they will be made to stand before their Lord. He will say, "Is this not the truth?" They will say, "Yes, by our Lord." He will [then] say, "So taste the punishment for what you used to deny."

قُلُوبِهِمْ أَكِنَّةٌ أَنْ يَفْقَهُوهُ وَفِي آذَانِهِمْ وَقْرًا
وَأَنْ يَرَوْا كُلَّ آيَةٍ لَا يُؤْمِنُوا بِهَا حَتَّى
إِذَا جَاءَهُمْ يُجَادِلُونَكَ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا
إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا أَسْطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾

وَهُمْ يَنْهَوْنَ عَنْهُ وَيَنْتَوِبُونَ عَنْهُ وَإِنْ
يُهْلِكُونَ إِلَّا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَمَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾

وَلَوْ تَرَى إِذْ وَقَفُوا عَلَى النَّارِ فَقَالُوا
يَلَيْتَنَا نُرَدُّ وَلَا نَكْذِبُ بِآيَاتِ رَبِّنَا وَنَكُونُ
مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾

بَلْ بَدَا لَهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يُخْفُونَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَوْ
رُدُّوا لَعَادُوا لِمَا نُهُوا عَنْهُ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾

وَقَالُوا إِنْ هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا وَمَا نَحْنُ
بِمَبْعُوثِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾

وَلَوْ تَرَى إِذْ وَقَفُوا عَلَى رَبِّهِمْ قَالَ أَلَيْسَ
هَذَا بِالْحَقِّ قَالُوا بَلَى وَرَبَّنَا قَالِ فَذُوقُوا
الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾

31. Those will have lost who deny the meeting with Allāh, until when the Hour [of resurrection] comes upon them unexpectedly, they will say, "Oh, [how great is] our regret over what we neglected concerning it [i.e., the Hour]," while they bear their burdens [i.e., sins] on their backs. Unquestionably, evil is that which they bear.

قَدْ خَسِرَ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِلِقَاءِ اللَّهِ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا
جَاءَتْهُمْ السَّاعَةُ بَغْتَةً قَالُوا يَسْخَرُونَ عَلٰى
مَا فَرَّطْنَا فِيهَا وَهُمْ يَحْمِلُونَ أَوْزَارَهُمْ عَلٰى
ظُهُورِهِمْ ۖ أَلَا سَاءَ مَا يَزِرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾

32. And the worldly life is not but amusement and diversion; but the home of the Hereafter is best for those who fear Allāh, so will you not reason?

وَمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا لَعِبٌ وَلَهْوٌ ۖ وَلَدَارُ
الْآخِرَةِ خَيْرٌ لِّلَّذِينَ يَتَّقُونَ ۚ أَفَلَا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

33. We know that you, [O Muḥammad], are saddened by what they say. And indeed, they do not call you untruthful, but it is the verses of Allāh that the wrongdoers reject.

قَدْ نَعْلَمُ إِنَّهُ لَيَحْزَنُكَ الَّذِي يَقُولُونَ ۚ
فَإِنَّهُمْ لَا يُكَذِّبُونَكَ وَلَٰكِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ
بَيَّاتٍتِ اللَّهُ تَجْحَدُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾

34. And certainly were messengers denied before you, but they were patient over the denial, and they were harmed until Our victory came to them. And none can alter the words [i.e., decrees] of Allāh. And there has certainly come to you some information about the [previous] messengers.

وَلَقَدْ كَذَّبْتَ رُسُلًا مِّن قَبْلِكَ فَصَبَرُوا عَلٰى
مَا كُذِّبُوا وَأُودُوا حَتَّىٰ أَتَاهُمْ نَصْرُنَا وَلَا
مُبَدِّلَ لِكَلِمَاتِ اللَّهِ ۚ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَكَ مِن نَّبِإِ
الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾

35. And if their evasion is difficult for you, then if you are able to seek a tunnel into the earth or a stairway into the sky to bring them a sign, [then do so]. But if Allāh had willed, He would have united them upon guidance. So never be of the ignorant.

وَإِن كَانَ كَبُرَ عَلَيْكَ إِعْرَاضُهُمْ فَإِنِ
اسْتَطَعْتَ أَن تَبْتَغِيَ نَفَقًا فِي الْأَرْضِ أَوْ سُلَّمًا
فِي السَّمَاءِ فَتَأْتِيَهُمْ بَيِّنَةٌ ۖ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ
لَجَمَعَهُمْ عَلٰى الْهُدَىٰ ۖ فَلَا تَكُونَنَّ مِنَ
الْجَاهِلِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾